IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA

(Norfolk Division)

JOE HAND PROMOTIONS, INC.

407 E. Pennsylvania Blvd.

Feasterville, PA 19053

Plaintiff.

V.

LISA CULOTTA-GREEN, Individually,

and as an officer, director, owner, and/or principal of HARRY O'S

RESTAURANT & LOUNGE, INC.

1412 Highnoon Place

Virginia Beach, VA 23462

And

HARRY O'S RESTAURANT

& LOUNGE, INC.

1425 Lynnhaven Parkway

Virginia Beach, VA 23453

Serve: Registered Agent

Douglas W. Davis

516 Baylor CT

Wynngate Business Park-Greenbrier

Chesapeake, VA 23320

Defendants.

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MAR 3 0 2012 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT NORFOLK, VA

Civil Action No.: 2:12cv171

COMPLAINT

Joe Hand Promotions, Inc. ("Plaintiff" or "Joe Hand"), by and through its attorneys, provides as follows as for its Complaint against Defendants Lisa Culotta-Green and Harry O's Restaurant & Lounge, Inc. ("Harry O's"):

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Plaintiff sets forth herein a Complaint arising out of Defendants' unauthorized reception of cable service and/or unauthorized publication or use of communications in violation of 47 U.S.C. §§ 553 and 605, and in violation of Plaintiff's rights as the exclusive domestic commercial distributor of the transmission signal of the fight Broadcast as described herinafter, below. Defendants' willful and wrongful acts consisted of the interception, reception, publication, divulgence, display, exhibition and tortious conversion of Plaintiff's property rights of the transmission of the Broadcast. As such, Plaintiff also asserts a supplemental common law claim of conversion against the Defendants. For violation of the applicable federal statute(s) and Virginia's common law of conversion, Plaintiff seeks statutory damages, interest, as well as attorney's fees and costs as provided for under the statute(s), and compensatory and punitive damages, as well as attorney's fees for conversion.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 2. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this matter pursuant 28 U.S.C. §1331, as this civil action is brought pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §§ 553 and 605. This Court also has supplemental subject matter jurisdiction over the conversion claim.
- 3. Venue is appropriate in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) as a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims herein occurred in this judicial district; and, Defendants reside in and/or maintain their principle place of business in this judicial district and have sufficient contacts in this judicial district to be subject to personal jurisdiction herein.

THE PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff Joe Hand Promotions, Inc., is a Pennsylvania corporation with its principal place of business located at 407 E. Pennsylvania Blvd., Feasterville, Pennsylvania 19053.
 - 5. Defendant Lisa Culotta-Green is the owner of Harry O's.
- 6. Defendant Harry O's is a Virginia registered corporation with its principle place of business located at 1425 Lynnhaven Parkway, Virginia Beach, VA 23453.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL COUNTS

- 7. By contract, Plaintiff was granted the right to distribute the Machida/Shogun 2
 Broadcast, including all undercard bouts and the entire television broadcast, scheduled for May
 8, 2010, (hereinafter referred to as the "Broadcast"), via closed circuit television and via
 encrypted satellite signal. The Broadcast originated via satellite uplink, and was subsequently retransmitted to cable systems and satellite companies via satellite signal.
- 8. Pursuant to the contract, Plaintiff entered into subsequent agreements with various entities in Virginia, allowing them to publicly exhibit the Broadcast to their patrons.
- 9. In consideration of the aforementioned agreements, Plaintiff expended substantial monies to transmit the Broadcast to those entities in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Harry O's was not one of the entities that entered into an agreement with Plaintiff to publicly exhibit the Broadcast to their patrons.
- 10. Upon information and belief, with full knowledge that the Broadcast was not to be received and exhibited by entities unauthorized to do so, Defendants and/or their agents, contractors and/or employees unlawfully intercepted, received and/or de-scrambled said satellite signal, and did exhibit the Broadcast at the above-captioned Harry O's address at the time of its

transmission willfully and for purposes of direct or indirect commercial advantage or private financial gain.

- 11. Upon information and belief, Defendant Lisa Culotta-Green was the individual with supervisory capacity and control over the activities occurring within Harry O's on May 8, 2010.
- 12. Upon information and belief, Defendants received a financial benefit from the operations of Harry O's on May 8, 2010.
- 13. Upon information and belief, Defendants and/or their agents, contractors and/or employees used an illegal satellite receiver, intercepted Plaintiff's signal and/or used a device to intercept Plaintiff's Broadcast, which originated via satellite uplink, and then re-transmitted the Broadcast via satellite or microwave signal to various cable and satellite systems.
- 14. There are multiple illegal methods of accessing Broadcasts, such as the one at issue in this Complaint, including: (1) splicing an additional coaxial cable line or redirecting a wireless signal from an adjacent residence into a business establishment; (2) commercial establishments misusing cable or satellite by registering the same as a resident when it is, in fact, a business; or (3) taking a lawfully obtained cable box or satellite receiver from a private residence into a business. In addition, emerging technologies, such as broadband or internet broadcast, as well as "sling box" technology (which allows a consumer to literally sling the Broadcast from his personal home cable or satellite systems into his computer), can allow commercial misuse of residential broadcasting feeds through the internet from anywhere in the world.
- 15. Upon information and belief, Defendants knowingly and willfully used one of the above-referenced methods to access and exhibit the Broadcast unlawfully. Such action(s) on the

part of the Defendants violated the federal statutes referenced herein. Further, such actions were inconsistent, and wrongfully interfered, with Plaintiff's property rights to the Broadcast.

COUNT I - VIOLATION OF TITLE 47 U.S.C. §605

- 16. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained in paragraphs "1" through "15", inclusive, as though set forth herein at length.
- 17. 47 U.S.C. §605 (a) prohibits the unauthorized reception and publication or use of communications such as the transmission of the Broadcast described herein, to which Plaintiff held the distribution rights.
- 18. By reason of the aforementioned conduct, Defendants' herein willfully violated 47 U.S.C. §605 (a).
- 19. By reason of Defendants' violation of 47 U.S.C. §605 (a), Plaintiff has a private right of action pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §605.
- 20. As a result of Defendants' willful violation of 47 U.S.C. §605 (a), Plaintiff is entitled to damages under 47 U.S.C. §605 (e) (3) (C) (i) (II) and (ii), of up to the maximum amount of \$110,000.00 as to each Defendant herein.
- 21. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §605, Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of full costs, interest and reasonable attorney's fees.

COUNT II - VIOLATION OF TITLE 47 U.S.C. §553

- 22. Plaintiff hereby incorporates paragraphs "1" through "21", inclusive, as though fully set forth herein at length.
- 23. Upon information and belief, with full knowledge that the Broadcast was not to be received and exhibited by entities unauthorized to do so, Defendants and/or its agents, contractors and or employees did exhibit the Broadcast at the above-captioned Harry O's address

at the time of its transmission willfully and for purposes of direct or indirect commercial advantage or private financial gain.

- 24. 47 U.S.C. §553 prohibits the unauthorized reception, interception and exhibition of any communications service offered over a cable system, such as transmission of the Broadcast described herein, to which Plaintiff held the distribution rights.
- 25. Upon information and belief, Defendants willfully and illegally intercepted said Broadcast when it was distributed and shown by cable television systems.
- 26. By reason of the aforementioned conduct, Defendants herein willfully violated 47 U.S.C. §553, thereby giving rise to a private right of action.
- 27. As a result of Defendants' violation of 47 U.S.C. §553, Plaintiff is entitled to damages in an amount of up to \$60,000.00, plus the recovery of full costs, interest and reasonable attorney's fees.

COUNT III - CONVERSION

- 28. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference all of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1-27, inclusive, as though set forth herein at length.
- 29. By its intentional and willful acts as aforesaid in intercepting, exhibiting, publishing, and divulging the Broadcast at the above-captioned Harry O's address, the aforementioned Defendants tortiously interfered with Plaintiff's property rights to the Broadcast, and wrongfully converted it to its own use and benefit. Such actions on the part of the Defendants were inconsistent with Plaintiff's property rights over the transmission of the Broadcast.

30. Accordingly, Plaintiff Joe Hand Promotions, Inc. is entitled to both compensatory, as well as punitive damages, from the aforementioned Defendants as the result of the Defendants' egregious conduct and conversion.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that judgment be entered in its favor and against each Defendant herein as follows:

- (a) A finding that each Defendant's unauthorized exhibition of the May 8, 2010, Machida/Shogun 2 Broadcast violated the Federal Communications Act and that such violations were committed willfully and for purposes of each Defendant's direct or indirect commercial advantage or for private financial gain; and
- (b) On the first cause of action, a finding in favor of the Plaintiff for statutory penalties in an amount of up to \$110,000.00 as to each Defendant for the willful violation of 47 U.S.C. §605 (a); and, alternatively,
- (c) On the second cause of action, a finding in favor of the Plaintiff for statutory penalties in an amount of up to the maximum amount of \$60,000.00 as to each Defendant for violation of 47 U.S.C. §553; and
- (d) On the third cause of action, compensatory damages in an amount according to proof against Defendants, punitive damages and the award of attorney's fees; and
- (e) Attorney's fees, interest, full costs of suit as to each Defendant pursuant to statute(s) including 47 U.S.C. §605 (e) (3) (B) (iii) or §553 (c) (2) (C), together with such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

Mulip K. Cur

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